

South African National Plant Checklist

Report on additions and updates made to the South African National Plant Checklist during the period 1/2022–12/2022

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Names added

* = alien taxa naturalised in South Africa
^E = taxa endemic to South Africa

ACANTHACEAE

Petalidium Nees

Petalidium mannheimeriae Swanepoel, Nanyeni & A.E.van Wyk, Phytotaxa 561(1): 5 (2022);
Type: Namibia. ||Kharas Region: Karasburg District, Aussenkjer [Aussenkehr] 147 Farm, 14
September 2014, Nanyeni 936 (WIND, holo.; PRE, PRU, iso.)

AIZOACEAE

Aizoon L.

Aizoon crystallinum Eckl. & Zeyh., Enum. Pl. Afric. Austral. [Ecklon & Zeyher] 3: 327 (1837)

Conophytum N.E.Br.

^E*Conophytum buysianum* A.R.Mitch. & S.A.Hammer subsp. *buisianum*

^E*Conophytum buysianum* subsp. *politum* A.J.Young & Rodgerson, Bradleya 29: 100 (2011);
Type: South Africa, Northern Cape, A. Young & C. Rodgerson sub A. Harrower (NBG,
holo.; HNT, iso)

AMARANTHACEAE

Salicornia L.

Salicornia meyeriana Moss subsp. *meyeriana*, Bot. J. Linn. Soc 172: 184

^E*Salicornia meyeriana* subsp. *knysnaensis* A.Slenzka, Mucina & G.Kadereit, Bot. J. Linn.
Soc 172: 184; Type: South Africa, Western Cape, south coast, Knysna, Knysna Lagoon,
George Rex Drive, 23-04-04.2 E, 34-02-38.9 S; 31 Mar 2003; J. Walter & L. Mucina 5050
(WU, holo.; MJG, iso.)

AMARYLLIDACEAE

Cyrtanthus Aiton

^E*Cyrtanthus novus-annus* Snijman, S. African J. Bot. 148: 601 (2022); Type: South Africa.
Western Cape, Agulhas Plain, E of Elim, Farm Modder Valley, Nuwejaars Wetlands
Special Managed Area, 29 Jan. 2022, D. Snijman & G.Nichols 2389 (NBG holo.; PRE iso.)

Haemanthus L.

Haemanthus vaginatus Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 2: 188 (1800) = *Strumaria truncata* Jacq. ex
Willd.

Hessea Herb.

Hessea burchelliana (Herb.) Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. [Bentham & Hooker f.] 3(2): 721
(1883) = *Strumaria gemmata* Ker Gawl.

Imhofia Herb.

Imhofia burchelliana Herb., Amaryllidaceae: 290, t. 29, f. 5 (1837) = *Strumaria gemmata* Ker
Gawl.

***Strumaria* Jacq. ex Willd.**

Strumaria baueriana Herb. ex Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5: 625 (1850) = *Strumaria truncata* Jacq. ex Willd.

Strumaria liliifolia D.Dietr., Syn. Pl. 2: 1187 (1840) = *Strumaria tenella* (L.f.) Snijman

ANACAMPSEROTACEAE

***Avonia* (E.Mey. ex Fenzl) G.D.Rowley**

Avonia lavbleckiana subsp. *magniora* G.Will., incorrect gramatically, automatically corrected to 'major', Aloe 46(3): 70 (2009) = *Anacampseros lavbleckiana* (G.Will.) Dreher

ANTHOCEROTACEAE

***Anthoceros* L.**

Anthoceros fulvisporus Steph., as 'Anthoceras fulvisparus', Hedwigia 52: 306 (1912) = *Phaeoceros fulvisporus*(Steph.) J.Haseg.

ARALIACEAE

***Heptapleurum* Gaertn.**

**Heptapleurum actinophyllum* (Endl.) Lowry & G.M.Plunkett, Novon 28(3): 146 (2020)

**Heptapleurum arboricola* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 6: 23 (1916)

ASPHODELACEAE

***Bulbine* Wolf**

^E*Bulbine keiskammaensis* Van Jaarsv., Harrower & Hankey, Bradleya 38: 268 (2020); Type: South Africa, Eastern Cape, Keiskamma River (between Peddie and Keiskamma), south of Kalana, south-west of King Williamstown, E.van Jaarsveld, A. Hankey & A. Harrower 28271 (NBG, holo)

ASTERACEAE

***Curio* P.V.Heath**

^E*Curio muirii* (L.Bolus) Van Jaarsv., Fl. Pl. Africa 64: 145 (2015)

***Euryops* (Cass.) Cass.**

^E*Euryops bertilii* Vlok, S. African J. Bot. 133: 169 (2020); Type: South Africa, Western Cape Province, Ladismith: Anysberg Nature Reserve, south of old Allemorgensfontein railway station, 8 July 2006, Vlok & Schutte 550 (NBG, holo.; S, iso.)

^E*Euryops dasyphyllus* Vlok, S. African J. Bot. 133: 167 (2020); Type: South Africa, Western Cape Province, Ladismith: Anysberg Nature Reserve, west of Touwsfontein house, 19 May 1989, J.H.J. Vlok 2121 (NBG, holo.; S, PRE, iso.)

^E*Euryops diosmiphyllus* Vlok, S. African J. Bot. 133: 169 (2020); Type: South Africa, Western Cape Province, Ladismith: lower foothills of Warmwaterberg, east of Platteklouf house, 21 June 1992, J.H.J. Vlok 2641 (NBG, holo.; S, iso.)

BORAGINACEAE

Heliotropium L.

Heliotropium baclei subsp. *rostratum* I.M.Johnst.

BRACHYTHECIACEAE

Rhynchosyrium Bruch & Schimp.

Rhynchosyrium holstii (Broth.) Paris, Index Bryol.: 1129 (1898) = *Rhynchosygiella holstii* (Broth.) Broth.

BRASSICACEAE

Carponema Eckl. & Zeyh.

Carponema aggregata Eckl. & Zeyh., Enum. Pl. Afric. Austral. [Ecklon & Zeyher] 1: 8 (1835); Type: South Africa, Western Cape: “In locis arenosis apud Vogelvalley et in Zwartland (Stellenbosch), Sep.”, C.F. Ecklon & C.L.P.Zeyher 55 (SAM00140640, lecto.; PRC451623, PRE, S1216080, isolecto.) Lectotype designated by Al-Shehbaz in Harvard Pap. Bot. 25: 4, 5 (2020) = *Heliophila digitata* L.f.

Cheiranthus L.

Cheiranthus africanum L., Pl. Rar. Afr. 13 (1760); Type: Leucojum africanum etc., Herm., Lugd. 364, t.365 (1687). = *Heliophila africana* (L.) Marais

Heliophila L.

Heliophila lightfootii E.Phillips, Ann. S. African Mus. ix. 111 (1913); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Van Rhynsdorp, Phillips 7683 (SAM). = *Heliophila arenaria* Sond. subsp. *arenaria*

Heliophila maritima Eckl. & Zeyh., Enum. Pl. Afric. Austral. [Ecklon & Zeyher] 1: 11; Type: South Africa, Eastern Cape: [Nelson Mandela Bay], Krakakama (Uitenhage), C.F. Ecklon & C.L.P. Zeyher 85 (SAM0028110-0, lecto.; C, B100154890, M0152587, PRC451625, W0009173, isolecto.). Lectotype designated by Al-Shehbaz in Harvard Pap. Bot. 25:6 (2020). = *Heliophila subulata* Burch. ex DC. subsp. *subulata*

Heliophila stricta Sims, Bot. Mag. 52: t. 2526 (1824) = *Heliophila africana* (L.) Marais

Leptormus (DC.) Eckl. & Zeyh.

Leptormus caledonicus Eckl. & Zeyh., Enum. Pl. Afric. Austral. 1: 9, No. 60 (1834-1835); Type: South Africa, Western Cape: “Mt. Zwarteberg apud thermus urbis Caledon, 3 August [no year given], C.F. Ecklon & C.L.P. Zeyher 60” (SAM00280020, lecto.; GOET002610, M010, isolecto.). Lectotype designated by Al-Shehbaz in Harvard Pap. Bot. 25: 9, 10 (2020). = *Heliophila coronopifolia* L.

Leptormus tripartitus Eckl. & Zeyh., Enum. Pl. Afric. Austral. 1: 9, No. 61 (1834-1835); Type: South Africa, Western Cape: Clanwilliam, Heerenlogement, C.F. Ecklon & C.L.P. Zeyher 61 (S1216070, lecto.; PRE04050780, S1216071, SAM00280040, isolecto.). Lectotype designated by Al-Shehbaz in Harvard Pap. Bot. 25: 10 (2020). = *Heliophila coronopifolia* L.

***Pachystylum* (DC.) Eckl. & Zeyh.**

Pachystylum glabrum Eckl. & Zeyh., Enum. Pl. Afric. Austral. 1: 13, No. 100 (1834-1835);
Type: South Africa, Western Cape: Caledon, Oct., C.F. Ecklon & C.L.P. Zeyher 100
(S1216073, lecto.; PRC451620, isolecto.). Lectotype designated by Al-Shehbaz in Harvard
Pap. Bot. 25: 10 (2020). = *Heliophila africana* (L.) Marais

***Peltaria* Jacq.**

Peltaria capensis L.f., Suppl. Pl. 296 (1781); Type: South Africa, Western Cape: “Habitat in
Cap. Bonae spei.” Anonymous s.n. (LINN829.3, lecto.; LINN829.4, isolecto.). Lectotype
designated by Al-Shehbaz in Harvard Pap. Bot. 25: 10 (2020). = *Heliophila diffusa*
(Thunb.) DC. subsp. *diffusa*

BURSERACEAE

***Pachylobus* G.Don**

Pachylobus letestui Pellegr., Bull. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. 27: 447 (1921)

CACTACEAE

***Opuntia* Mill.**

**Opuntia puberula* Hort. ex Pfeiff., Enum. Diagn. Cact. 156. (1837)

CAMPANULACEAE

***Lightfootia* L’Her.**

Lightfootia mucronulata H.Buek, Enum. Pl. Afric. Austral. [Ecklon & Zeyher] 3: 375 (1837) =
Wahlenbergia thunbergii var. *debilis* (Sond.) B.Nord.

CEPHALOZIELLACEAE

***Cephaloziella* (Spruce) Schiffn.**

Cephaloziella abyssinica Gola, Ann. Bot. (Rome) 13: 68 (1914) = *Cylindrocolea atroviridis*
(Sim) Vana

CRASSULACEAE

***Kalanchoe* Adans.**

^E*Kalanchoe* ×*gunniae* Gideon F.Sm. & Figueiredo, Bradleya 37: 147 (2019); Type: South
Africa, Gauteng, Pretoria, Pretoria National Botanical Garden, 20 June 2017, G.F. Smith &
E. Figueiredo 57 (PRU, hol.)

EUPHORBIACEAE

***Euphorbia* L.**

Euphorbia spinosa L., Sp. Pl. 1: 457 (1753)

**Euphorbia vermiculata* Raf., Amer. Monthly Mag. & Crit. Rev. 2(3): 206 (1818)

FABACEAE

***Argyrolobium* Eckl. & Zeyh.**

Argyrolobium obsoletum Harv., Fl. Cap. (Harvey) 2: 70 (1862) = *Polhillia obsoleta* (Harv.) B.-E.van Wyk

***Borbonia* L.**

Borbonia trinervia L., Sp. Pl. 2: 707 (1753); Type: Herb. Clifford: 494, *Borbonia* 2 (BM, lecto.).
Lectotype designated by Dahlgren, Botaniska Notiser 121: (1968). = *Cliffortia ruscifolia* L.

***Polhillia* C.H.Stirt.**

^E*Polhillia fortunata* du Preez, S. African J. Bot. 138: 169 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Vanwyksdorp District, Farm Waterval, along road to Herbertsdale, 23 Sept 2018, B. du Preez 564 (BOL, holo.; K, MO, NBG, PRE, PRU, SCHG, iso.)

^E*Polhillia groenewaldii* du Preez, S. African J. Bot. 138: 172 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Bonnievale Region, Bokdam farm, NE of Stormsvlei Pass, 8 Aug 2018, B. du Preez 522 (BOL, holo.; K, MO, NBG, PRU, iso.)

^E*Polhillia stirtoniana* du Preez, S. African J. Bot. 138: 178 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Bredasdorp Region, Plaatjieskraal farm, 7 Aug 2017, B. du Preez 309 (BOL, holo.; K, MO, PRU, iso.)

^E*Polhillia xairuensis* du Preez, S. African J. Bot. 138: 176 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Bonnievale Region, Bokdam farm, NE of Stormsvlei Pass, 8 Aug 2018, B. du Preez 522 (BOL, holo.; K, MO, NBG, PRU, iso.)

***Sesbania* Scop.**

Sesbania bispinosa (Jacq.) W.Wight subsp. *bispinosa*

GERANIACEAE

***Pelargonium* L'Her.**

^E*Pelargonium hammansbergense* E.M.Marais & M.M.le Roux, Phytotaxa 516(1): 94 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape: Hammansberg, on farm Lemoenpoort, south of Worcester, 14 October 2014, Le Roux & De Wet 1305 (NBG, holo.; K, PRE, iso.)

^E*Pelargonium pseudosetulosum* M.M.le Roux & J.C.Manning, Phytotaxa 531(3): 297 (2022); Type: South Africa. Western Cape: Caledon, Kleinmond, 18 October 2014, Le Roux, Johns & Koekemoer MIR134 (PRE, holo.; NBG, iso.)

^E*Pelargonium roseopetalum* E.M.Marais, Phytotaxa 516(1): 96 (2021); Type: South Africa, Northern Cape: Oorlogskloof Nature Reserve, 12 October 2006, E.M. Marais 456 (NBG, holo.; K, PRE, iso.)

HYACINTHACEAE

***Striatula* M.Pinter, Mart.-Azorin, M.B.Crespo & Wetschnig**

Striatula oliverorum (J.C.Manning) M.Pinter, Mart.-Azorin, M.B.Crespo & Wetschnig, Phytom (Horn) 59(1-2): 95 (2019) = *Drimia oliverorum* J.C.Manning

Striatula platyphylla (B.Nord.) M.Pinter, Mart.-Azorin, M.B.Crespo & Wetschnig, Phytom (Horn) 59(1-2): 95 (2019) = *Drimia platyphylla* (B.Nord.) J.C.Manning & Goldblatt

***Trimelopter* Raf.**

^E*Trimelopter crispolanatum* Mart.-Azorin, M.B.Crespo, M.A.Alonso & M.Pinter [Requires a combination in *Albuca*], Phytotaxa 447(1): 73 (2020); Type: South Africa. Northern Cape. Hondeklipbaai, north of Klipfontein, near Kersboshoek, 3 April 2020 (in flower ex hort.), M. Martínez-Azorín, M.B. Crespo, M.Á. Alonso & M. Pinter MMA1890b (GRA, holo.; ABH, iso.)

HYPERICACEAE

***Hypericum* L.**

Hypericum lobocarpum Gatt. ex J.M.Coult., Bot. Gaz. 11(10): 275 (1886)

HYPNACEAE

***Hypnum* Hedw.**

Hypnum pseudoattenuatum Mull.Hal., Bot. Zeitung (Berlin) 13: 786 (1855) = *Pseudoleskeopsis pseudoattenuata* (Mull.Hal.) Ther.

Hypnum trichocolea Mull.Hal., Flora 71: 417 (1888) = *Wijkia trichocolea* (Mull.Hal.)
H.A.Crum

JUNGERMANNIACEAE

***Jungermannia* L.**

Jungermannia chrysophylla Lehm., Linnea 9: 423 (1835) = *Acanthocoleus chrysophyllus* (Lehm.) Kruijt

LAMIACEAE

***Leonotis* (Pers). R.Br.**

Leonotis quinquedentata J.C.Manning & Goldblatt, nom.illegit.superfl.; nom. nov. pro *Lasiocorys capensis* Benth., Bothalia 52(1)-a7: 2 (2022) = *Leonotis pentadentata* J.C.Manning & Goldblatt

LEJEUNEACEAE

***Ciliolejeunea* S.W.Arnell**

Ciliolejeunea capensis S.W.Arnell, Bot. Not. 1953: 176, f.8 (1953) = *Lejeunea villaumei* (Steph.) Grolle

***Lopholejeunea* (Spruce) Schiffn.**

Lopholejeunea atra (Mitt.) Steph., Pflanzenw. Ost-Afrikas C: 65 (1895) = *Acanthocoleus aberrans* var. *laevis* Gradst.

***Ptychocoleus* Trevir.**

Ptychocoleus borgenii (Steph.) Steph., Sp. Hepat. (Stephani) 5: 31 (1912) = *Schiffneriolejeunea pappeana* (Nees) Gradst.

ONAGRACEAE

Oenothera L.

**Oenothera curtiflora* W.L.Wagner & Hoch, Syst. Bot. Monogr. 83: 211 (2007)

PEDALIACEAE

Sesamum L.

Sesamum eriocarpum (Decne.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 146 (2018)

Sesamum forbesii (Decne.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 146 (2018)

^E*Sesamum saxicola* (E.A.Bruce) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 146 (2018)

Sesamum senecioides (Klotzsch) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 146 (2018)

Sesamum trilobum (Bernh.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 146 (2018)

PENAEACEAE

Penaea L.

^E*Penaea acuta* Thunb., Phytogr. Bl. [G.F. Hoffmann] 1: 16 (1803)

^E*Penaea dubia* Stephens, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1910(7): 237 (1910)

^E*Penaea geneiophora* Byng & Christenh., nom.nov. pro *Stylapterus barbatus* A.Juss., Global Fl. 4: 132 (2018)

^E*Penaea gigantea* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea lanceolata* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea micrantha* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea microphylla* (Rourke) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea mundii* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea petraea* (W.F.Barker) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea retzioides* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea roxburghii* Byng & Christenh., nom.nov. pro *Brachysiphon ericifolius* A.Juss., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea rupestris* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea ruscifolia* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea speciosa* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

^E*Penaea sulcata* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 133 (2018)

PLUMBAGINACEAE

Plumbago L.

Plumbago africana (Lam.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 144 (2018)

POACEAE

Cenchrus L.

Cenchrus abyssinicus (Hack.) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 127 (2010)

**Cenchrus americanus* (L.) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 127 (2010)

Cenchrus caudatus (Schrad.) Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl. 3[3]: 346 (1898)

**Cenchrus clandestinus* (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 127 (2010)

Cenchrus geniculatus Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 1: 24 (1794)

- **Cenchrus longisetus* M.C.Johnst., Sida 1(3): 182 (1963)
Cenchrus macrourus (Trin.) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 128 (2010)
Cenchrus megianus (Leeke) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 128 (2010)
**Cenchrus purpureus* (Schumach.) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 129 (2010)
**Cenchrus setaceus* (Forssk.) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 129 (2010)
Cenchrus setaceus (Forssk.) Morrone subsp. *setaceus*
Cenchrus sphacelatus (Nees) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 129 (2010)
**Cenchrus spinifex* Cav., Icon. [Cavanilles] v. 38. t. 461 (1799)
Cenchrus thunbergii (Kunth) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 129 (2010) = *Cenchrus geniculatus* Thunb.
Cenchrus unisetus (Nees) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s., 106(1): 130 (2010)

***Cymbopogon* Spreng.**

- Cymbopogon dieterlenii* Stapf ex Schweick., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1936(5): 325 (1936);
Type: Lesotho, Basutoland, Leribe, Dieterlen 390 (K, holo.)

POLYTRICHACEAE

***Pogonatum* P.Beauv.**

- Pogonatum brachytecium* Besch., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot., sér. 6, 10: 250 (1880) = *Pogonatum belangeri* (Mull.Hal.) A.Jaeger

PORELLACEAE

***Madotheca* Dumort.**

- Madotheca abyssinica* Nees, Syn. Hepat.: 281 (1845) = *Porella abyssinica* (Nees) Trevis.

PTERIDACEAE

***Hemionitis* L.**

- Hemionitis bergiana* (Schltdl.) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 10 (2018) = *Cheilanthes bergiana* Schltdl.
Hemionitis botswanae (Schelpe & N.C.Anthony) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 10 (2018) = *Cheilanthes botswanae* Schelpe & N.C.Anthony
Hemionitis capensis (Thunb.) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 11 (2018) = *Cheilanthes capensis* (Thunb.) Sw.
Hemionitis ceterachoides (A.W.Klopper & Klopper) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 11 (2018) = *Cheilanthes ceterachoides* A.W.Klopper & Klopper
Hemionitis contracta (Kunze) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 12 (2018) = *Cheilanthes contracta* (Kunze) Mett. ex Kuhn
Hemionitis deltoidea (Kunze) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 13 (2018) = *Cheilanthes deltoidea* Kunze
Hemionitis depauperata (Baker) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 13 (2018) = *Cheilanthes depauperata* Baker
Hemionitis dolomiticola (Schelpe) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 13 (2018) = *Cheilanthes dolomiticola* (Schelpe) Schelpe & N.C.Anthony
Hemionitis eckloniana (Kunze) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 13 (2018) = *Cheilanthes eckloniana* (Kunze) Mett.
Hemionitis hirta (Sw.) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 15 (2018) = *Cheilanthes hirta* Sw.
Hemionitis inaequalis (Kunze) Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 16 (2018) = *Cheilanthes inaequalis* (Kunze) Mett.

RANUNCULACEAE

Ranunculus L.

**Ranunculus sphaerospermus* Boiss. & C.I.Blanche, Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser. 2, 5: 6 (1856)

ROSACEAE

Cliffortia L.

^E*Cliffortia* ×*dissita* C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 439 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Caledon District, Pringle Bay, road to Missile Test Site, 15 Feb. 2000, Whitehouse 81 (BOL, holo.; K, NBG, iso.)

^E*Cliffortia* ×*homunculi* C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 441 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Uniondale District, Kammanassie Nature Reserve, N of Buffelsberg, 18 Feb. 2001, Whitehouse 199 (BOL, holo.; NBG, iso.)

^E*Cliffortia* ×*ilicioides* C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 443 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Worcester District, Jonaskop, Wildepaardeberg, 15 Sept. 2000, Whitehouse 140 (BOL, holo.; NBG, iso.)

^E*Cliffortia* ×*maclearica* C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 449 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Cape Peninsula, Table Mt, Maclear's Beacon, 25 Apr. 1926, Compton 4272 (BOL, holo.; LD, iso.)

Cliffortia acerosa Banks, nom.nud. = *Nenax acerosa* Gaertn.

^E*Cliffortia berberidis* C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 325 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Bredasdorp District, Rhenosterkop, 4 July 1999, Whitehouse 41 (BOL, holo.; K, NBG, iso.)

Cliffortia complanata E.Mey. ex Drege, nom.nud., Zwei Pflanzengeogr. Docum. (Drège): 80, 173 (1843) = *Cliffortia complanata* E.Mey. ex Weim.

Cliffortia conifera Christm., nom. illegit. superfl. pro *C. strobilifera* L., Vollst. Pflanzensyst. 4: 621 (1779) = *Cliffortia strobilifera* L.

^E*Cliffortia cuneata* Aiton var. *cuneata*

^E*Cliffortia cuneata* var. *cylindrica* C.Whitehouse, Bothalia 38(1): 75 (2008); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Caledon District, Arieskraal, Arieskraal Dam, 29 Nov. 2000, C. Whitehouse 166 (BOL, holo.; NBG, iso.)

^E*Cliffortia dentata* var. *gracilis* (Harv.) C.Whitehouse, Bothalia 37(1): 14 (2007); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Worcester District, Du Toit's Kloof, Drège 145b (K, holo.; B†, L, S, W, iso.)

^E*Cliffortia dentata* Willd. var. *dentata*

^E*Cliffortia dregeana* var. *spinosissima* C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 385 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Paarl District, Bain's Kloof, 19 Nov. 1896, Schlechter 9155 (BOL, holo.; B†, BM, COI, G, GRA, HBG, K, L, P, PRE, W, Z, iso.)

^E*Cliffortia filifolia* L.f. var. *filifolia*

^E*Cliffortia filifolia* var. *arenaria* C.Whitehouse, Bothalia 38(1): 75 (2008); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, George District, Wilderness, 3 Dec. 1951, Esterhuysen 19336 (BOL, holo.; NBG, PRE, iso.)

Cliffortia juniperina var. *brevior* Drege, nom.illegit.superfl., Linnaea 19: 649 (1847) =

Cliffortia paucistaminea Weim. var. *paucistaminea*

Cliffortia juniperina var. *vulgaris* Harv., nom.illegit.superfl., Fl. Cap. [Harvey & Sonder] 2: 303 (1862) = *Cliffortia pterocarpa* (Harv.) Weim.

Cliffortia laricina E.Mey. ex Drege, p.p., nomen quoad Paarl Mt, Drège s.n., Zwei Pflanzengeogr. Docum. (Drège): 80, 173 (1843) = *Cliffortia pterocarpa* (Harv.) Weim.

Cliffortia nebrownii Burt Davy, ms. (never published) = *Cliffortia browniana* Burt Davy

- Cliffortia nitidula* var. *angolensis* (Weim.) Brenan, Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 8(5): 433 (1954) = *Cliffortia nitidula* (Engl.) R.E.Fr. & T.C.E.Fr. subsp. *nitidula*
- ^E*Cliffortia pilosula* (Weim.) C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 279 (2021); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Clanwilliam District, Pakhuis, 1 Dec. 1934, Compton 4777 (NBG, holo.)
- Cliffortia prostrata* Engl., nom.nud., Veg. Erde [Engler]: 300 (1915) = *Cliffortia repens* Schltr.
- ^E*Cliffortia purpurea* (Weim.) C.Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 295 (2021); Type: South Africa, Northern Cape, Calvinia District, Oorlogskloof, SE of Nieuwoudtville, Sept. 1930, Lavis s.n. (BOL, holo.)
- Cliffortia tabularis* Diels ex Bolus & Wolley-Dod, nom.nud., Trans. S. African Philos. Soc. 14: 259 (1805); Based on Bolus 7994. = *Cliffortia tridentata* Willd.
- Cliffortia versiformis* C.Whitehouse, ms. (never published), Syst. Gen. Cliffortia, PhD: (2003) = *Cliffortia ferricola* C.Whitehouse
- Cliffortia zeyheri* Schtdl., ms. (never published); Based on Zeyher 325 (W) = *Cliffortia complanata* E.Mey. ex Weim.
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RUSCACEAE

Dracaena L.

- Dracaena aethiopica* (Thunb.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 64 (2018)
- Dracaena hallii* (Chahin.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 65 (2018)
- Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb., Mabblerley's Pl.-Book: 1101 (2017)
- Dracaena pearsonii* (N.E.Br.) Byng & Christenh., Global Fl. 4: 66 (2018)
- Dracaena spathulata* Byng & Christenh., nom.nov. pro *Sansevieria concinna* N.E.Br., Global Fl. 4: 66 (2018)
- Dracaena zebra* Byng & Christenh., nom.nov. pro *Sansevieria metallica* Gerome & Labroy, Global Fl. 4: 67 (2018)
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RUTACEAE

Zanthoxylum L.

- Zanthoxylum asiaticum* (L.) Appelhans, Groppo & J.Wen, Molec. Phylogen. Evol. 126: 43 (2018)
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THUIDIACEAE

Crassicosta H.A.Crum & Sharp

- Crassicosta hermannii* H.A.Crum & Sharp, Bryologist 87: 150, f.1-5 (1984) = *Haplocladium angustifolium* (Hampe & Mull.Hal.) Broth.
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ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

Zygophyllum L.

- Zygophyllum augea* Christenh. & Byng, Global Fl. 4: 93 (2018) = *Augea capensis* Thunb.
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**Taxonomic status change:
accepted names that became synonyms**

AIZOACEAE

***Conophytum* N.E.Br.**

Conophytum reconditum subsp. *buisianum* (A.R.Mitch. & S.A.Hammer) S.A.Hammer, Gen. Conophytum: 235 (1993) = *Conophytum buisianum* A.R.Mitch. & S.A.Hammer

***Mesembryanthemum* L.**

Mesembryanthemum bicolorum L., Sp. Pl., ed. 2. 1: 695 (1762) = *Lampranthus bicolor* (L.) N.E.Br.

AMARYLLIDACEAE

***Strumaria* Jacq. ex Willd.**

Strumaria stellaris (Jacq.) Ker Gawl., Bot. Mag. 33: sub t. 1363 (1811) = *Hessea stellaris* (Jacq.) Herb.

ARALIACEAE

***Schefflera* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.**

Schefflera actinophylla (Endl.) Harms = *Heptapleurum actinophyllum* (Endl.) Lowry & G.M.Plunkett

Schefflera arboricola (Hayata) Merr. = *Heptapleurum arboricola* Hayata

ASPHODELACEAE

***Aloe* L.**

Aloe hyacinthoides L., Sp. Pl. [Linnaeus] 1: 321 (1753) = *Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb.

***Haworthia* Duval**

Haworthia zenigata M.Hayashi, Haworthiad 15(1): 20 (2001); Type: M. Hayashi 00/1 (Res. Inst. Evol. Biol., Tokyo, holo.) = *Tulista kingiana* (Poelln.) Gideon F.Sm. & Molteno

***Tulista* Raf.**

Tulista opalina var. *zenigata* (M.Hayashi) Breuer, Alsterworthia Int. 16(2): 7 (2016) = *Tulista kingiana* (Poelln.) Gideon F.Sm. & Molteno

ASTERACEAE

***Polydora* Fenzl**

Polydora angustifolia (Steetz) H.Rob., Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington 112(1): 232 (1999); Type: Mozambique, Rios de Sena, Peters s.n. (B†, holo.). Type: Malawi, Zomba Plateau, 30 May 1946, Brass 16,090 (SRGH, neo.; K, MO, BR0000008883810, US00065384, isoneo.). Neotype designated by Wild, Kirkia 11: 55 (1987). = *Crystallopollen angustifolium* Steetz

***Senecio* L.**

Senecio muirii L.Bolus, Ann. Bolus Herb. 1: 192 (1915) = *Curio muirii* (L.Bolus) Van Jaarsv.

BRASSICACEAE

***Heliophila* L.**

Heliophila pusilla L.f. var. *pusilla* = *Heliophila pusilla* L.f. subsp. *pusilla*

Heliophila seselifolia Burch. ex DC. var. *seselifolia* = *Heliophila seselifolia* Schltr. subsp. *seselifolia*

Heliophila seselifolia var. *nigellifolia* (Schltr.) Marais = *Heliophila seselifolia* subsp. *nigellifolia* (Schltr.) Al-Shehbaz

FABACEAE

***Argyrolobium* Eckl. & Zeyh.**

Argyrolobium connatum Harv., Fl. Cap. (Harvey) 2: 72 (1862) = *Polhillia connata* (Harv.) C.H.Stirt.

***Polhillia* C.H.Stirt.**

Polhillia canescens C.H.Stirt., S. African J. Bot. 52(2): 177 (1986); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Adamskop, north of Bredasdorp, 23 Sept 1982, Bayer 3104 (NBG, holo.; K, iso.) = *Polhillia connata* (Harv.) C.H.Stirt.

HYACINTHACEAE

***Albuca* L.**

Albuca fleckii Schinz, Bull. Herb. Boissier 4, App. 3: 40 (1896) = *Albuca abyssinica* Jacq.

LOBELIACEAE

***Dortmanna* Hill**

Dortmanna tomentosa (L.f.) Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl. 2: 973 (1891) = *Lobelia tomentosa* L.f.

PEDALIACEAE

***Ceratotheca* Endl.**

Ceratotheca saxicola E.A.Bruce, *Bothalia* 6: 233 (1951) = *Sesamum saxicola* (E.A.Bruce) Byng & Christenh.

Ceratotheca triloba (Bernh.) Hook.f., *Bot. Mag.* 114: t. 6974 (1888) = *Sesamum trilobum* (Bernh.) Byng & Christenh.

***Dicerocaryum* Bojer**

Dicerocaryum eriocarpum (Decne.) Abels, *Morphol., Geogr., Taxon., Dicerocaryum & Ceratotheca*: 175 (1973) = *Sesamum eriocarpum* (Decne.) Byng & Christenh.

Dicerocaryum forbesii (Decne.) A.E.van Wyk = *Sesamum forbesii* (Decne.) Byng & Christenh.

Dicerocaryum senecioides (Klotzsch) Abels, *Morphol., Geogr. Taxon., Dicerocaryum & Ceratotheca* (Hamburg): 175 (1973) = *Sesamum senecioides* (Klotzsch) Byng & Christenh.

Dicerocaryum zanguebarium subsp. *eriocarpum* (Decne.) Ihlenf. = *Sesamum eriocarpum* (Decne.) Byng & Christenh.

***Pretrea* J.Gay ex Meisn.**

Pretrea eriocarpa Decne., *Rev. Bot. Recueil Mens.* 1: 517 (1846) = *Sesamum eriocarpum* (Decne.) Byng & Christenh.

Pretrea forbesii Decne., *Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér.* 5, 3: 334 (1865) = *Sesamum forbesii* (Decne.) Byng & Christenh.

Pretrea senecioides Klotzsch, *Naturw. Reise Mossambique [Peters]* 6(Bot., 1): 189 (1861) = *Sesamum senecioides* (Klotzsch) Byng & Christenh.

***Sporledera* Bernh.**

Sporledera triloba Bernh., *Linnaea* 16(1): 42 (1842) = *Sesamum trilobum* (Bernh.) Byng & Christenh.

PENAEACEAE

***Brachysiphon* A.Juss.**

Brachysiphon acutus (Thunb.) A.Juss., *Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér.* 3, 6: 25 (1846) = *Penaea acuta* Thunb.

Brachysiphon ericifolius A.Juss., *Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér.* 3, 6: 24 (1846) = *Penaea roxburghii* Byng & Christenh.

Brachysiphon fucatus (L.) Gilg, *Nat. Pflanzenfam. [Engler & Prantl]* 3(Abt. 6a, Lieb. 106): 212 (1894) = *Penaea fucata* L.

Brachysiphon microphyllus Rourke, *Nordic J. Bot.* 15(1): 63 (1995) = *Penaea microphylla* (Rourke) Byng & Christenh.

Brachysiphon mundii Sond., *Linnaea* 23(1): 102 (1850) = *Penaea mundii* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh.

Brachysiphon petraeus W.F.Barker, *J. S. African Bot.* 29: 167 (1963) = *Penaea petraea* (W.F.Barker) Byng & Christenh.

Brachysiphon rupestris Sond., *Linnaea* 23(1): 101 (1850) = *Penaea rupestris* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh.

Brachysiphon speciosus Sond., *Linnaea* 23(1): 103 (1850) = *Penaea speciosa* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh.

***Endonema* A.Juss.**

Endonema lateriflora (L.f.) Gilg, Nat. Pflanzenfam. [Engler & Prantl] 3, 6a: 210 (1894) =

***Penaea lateriflora* L.f.**

Endonema retzioides Sond., Linnaea 23(1): 103 (1850) = ***Penaea retzioides* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh.**

***Glischrocolla* (Endl.) A.DC.**

Glischrocolla formosa (Thunb.) R.Dahlgren, Bot. Not. 120: 59 (1967) = ***Penaea formosa* Thunb.**

***Penaea* L.**

Penaea cneorum subsp. *gigantea* R.Dahlgren, Opera Bot. 29: 40 (1971) = ***Penaea gigantea* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh.**

Penaea cneorum subsp. *lanceolata* R.Dahlgren, Opera Bot. 29: 50 (1971) = ***Penaea lanceolata* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh.**

Penaea cneorum subsp. *ovata* (Eckl. & Zeyh. ex A.DC.) R.Dahlgren, Opera Bot. 29: 44 (1971) = ***Penaea ovata* Eckl. & Zeyh. ex A.DC.**

Penaea cneorum subsp. *ruscifolia* R.Dahlgren, Opera Bot. 29: 48 (1971) = ***Penaea ruscifolia* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh.**

***Saltera* Bullock**

Saltera sarcocolla (L.) Bullock, Kew Bull. 13(1): 109 (1958) = ***Penaea sarcocolla* L.**

***Sonderothamnus* R.Dahlgren**

Sonderothamnus petraeus (W.F.Barker) R.Dahlgren, Op. Bot. No. 18: 42 (1968) = ***Penaea petraea* (W.F.Barker) Byng & Christenh.**

Sonderothamnus speciosus (Sond.) R.Dahlgren, Op. Bot. No. 18: 47 (1968) = ***Penaea speciosa* (Sond.) Byng & Christenh.**

***Stylapterus* A.Juss.**

Stylapterus barbatus A.Juss., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér. 3, 6: 23, t. 1 (1846) = ***Penaea geneiophora* Byng & Christenh.**

Stylapterus candolleanus (Steph.) R.Dahlgren, Op. Bot. No. 15: 25 (1967) = ***Penaea candolleana* Stephens**

Stylapterus dubius (Steph.) R.Dahlgren, Op. Bot. No. 15: 36 (1967) = ***Penaea dubia* Stephens**

Stylapterus ericifolius (A.Juss.) R.Dahlgren, Op. Bot. No. 15, 34 (1967) = ***Penaea roxburghii* Byng & Christenh.**

Stylapterus ericoides A.Juss., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér. 3, 6: 23, t. 1 (1846) = ***Penaea ericoides* (A.Juss.) Endl.**

Stylapterus ericoides subsp. *pallidus* R.Dahlgren, Opera Bot. 15: 24 (1967) = ***Penaea ericoides* (A.Juss.) Endl.**

Stylapterus fruticosus (L.f.) A.Juss., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér. 3, 6: 23, t. 1 (1846) = ***Penaea fruticulosa* L.f.**

Stylapterus micranthus R.Dahlgren, Op. Bot. No. 15, 18 (1967) = ***Penaea micrantha* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh.**

Stylapterus sulcatus R.Dahlgren, Op. Bot. No. 15: 26 (1967) = ***Penaea sulcata* (R.Dahlgren) Byng & Christenh.**

PLUMBAGINACEAE

***Dyerophytum* Kuntze**

Dyerophytum africanum (Lam.) Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl. 2: 394 (1891) = *Plumbago africana* (Lam.) Byng & Christenh.

POACEAE

***Cenchrus* L.**

Cenchrus incertus M.A.Curtis = *Cenchrus spinifex* Cav.

***Cymbopogon* Spreng.**

Cymbopogon dieterlenii Stapf ex E.Phillips, nom.inval., nom.nud., Ann. S. African Mus. 16: 336 (1917) = *Cymbopogon dieterlenii* Stapf ex Schweick.

***Elytrigia* Desv.**

Elytrigia repens (L.) Nevski, Trudy Bot. Inst. Akad. Nauk S.S.S.R., Ser. 1, Fl. Sist. Vyssh. Rast. 1: 14 (1933); Type: Europe = *Elymus repens* (L.) Gould

***Hordeum* L.**

Hordeum gussoneanum Parl., Fl. Palerm. 1: 246 (1845) = *Hordeum geniculatum* All.

***Odontelytrum* Hack.**

Odontelytrum abyssinicum Hack. = *Cenchrus abyssinicus* (Hack.) Morrone

***Pennisetum* Rich.**

Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R.Br. = *Cenchrus americanus* (L.) Morrone

PTERIDACEAE

***Adiantum* L.**

Adiantum capense Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 173 (1800); Type: e Cap. b. Spei, Thunberg s.n. (UPS-THUNB 25072, holo; LD, iso.) = *Cheilanthes capensis* (Thunb.) Sw.

***Cheilanthes* Sw.**

Cheilanthes hirta var. *contracta* Kunze, Linnaea 10: 539 (1836); Type: Ad kopje secus Zwartkoprivier, Drege s.n. (BM, lecto.; K, L, S, SAM, isolecto.). Lectotype designated by Anthony, Contributions from the Bolus Herbarium 11: (1984). = *Cheilanthes contracta* (Kunze) Mett. ex Kuhn

Cheilanthes streeitiae (Baker) Baker, J. Bot. 18: 327 (1880) = *Cheilanthes bergiana* Schldl.

ROSACEAE

***Cliffortia* L.**

Cliffortia concinna Weim., Bot. Not. 106: 78 (1953); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Ladismith District, Rooiberg, 24 May 1950, Esterhuysen 17173 (LD, holo.; BOL, NBG, iso.) = ***Cliffortia glauca* Weim.**

Cliffortia discolor Weim., Bot. Not. 90: 202 (1948); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Cape Peninsula, Table Mt, Nov. 1884, Marloth 360 (PRE, holo.) = ***Cliffortia odorata* L.f.**

Cliffortia dregeana var. *meyeriana* (C.Presl) Weim., Monogr. Cliffortia: 110 (1934) = ***Cliffortia dregeana* C.Presl var. *dregeana***

Cliffortia fasciculata Weim., Bot. Not. 80: 413 (1946); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Clanwilliam District, N Cederberg, between Heuningvlei and Koupoort, 21 Oct. 1945, Esterhuysen 12116 (LD, holo.; BOL, K, iso.) = ***Cliffortia amplexistipula* Schltr.**

Cliffortia filicaulis var. *octandra* (Cham.) Weim., Monogr. Cliffortia: 77 (1934) = ***Cliffortia filicaulis* Schldl.**

Cliffortia geniculata Weim., Bot. Not. 90: 178 (1948); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Caledon District, Onrus River Mt., 9 Feb. 1941, Esterhuysen 4930 (PRE, holo.; BOL, NBG, iso.) = ***Cliffortia carinata* Weim.**

Cliffortia gracilis Harv., Fl. Cap. [Harvey & Sonder] 2: 299 (1862) = ***Cliffortia dentata* var. *gracilis* (Harv.) C.Whitehouse**

Cliffortia graminea var. *convoluta* Weim., Monogr. Cliffortia: 118 (1934); Type: South Africa, without precise locality, Ecklon & Zeyher 1723 pro parte (C, HBG, L, W, Z) = ***Cliffortia graminea* L.f.**

Cliffortia graminea var. *elegans* Weim., Bot. Not. 90: 196 (1948); Type: South Africa, Caledon District, Kogelberg, 16 Jan. 1944, Esterhuysen 10010 (BOL, holo.) = ***Cliffortia graminea* L.f.**

Cliffortia hermaphroditica Weim., Bot. Not. 90: 172 (1948); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Stellenbosch District, Jonkershoek, 4 Nov. 1943, Compton 15332 (NBG, holo.) = ***Cliffortia juniperina* L.f.**

Cliffortia ilicifolia var. *incisa* Harv., Fl. Cap. [Harvey & Sonder] 2: 294 (1862); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Swartberg Mts, Klaarstroom, Drège 9538 (S, holo.; B†, iso.) = ***Cliffortia ilicifolia* var. *cordifolia* (Lam.) Harv.**

Cliffortia juniperina var. *pilosula* Weim., Bot. Not. 90: 180 (1948) = ***Cliffortia pilosula* (Weim.) C.Whitehouse**

Cliffortia lanata Weim., Bot. Not.: 187 (1948); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Worcester District, Brandvlei Kop, 2 June 1940, Compton 8828 (NBG, holo.) = ***Cliffortia sericea* Eckl. & Zeyh.**

Cliffortia polygonifolia var. *membranifolia* Weim., Monogr. Cliffortia: 86 (1934); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Cape Peninsula, near Newlands, Ecklon & Zeyher s.n. (Z, syn.); Devil's Peak, waterfall, 1883, Wilms 3183 (B, syn.†); without precise locality, Bergius s.n. (B, syn.†) & Drège s.n. (W, syn.) = ***Cliffortia polygonifolia* var. *trifoliata* (L.) Harv.**

Cliffortia polygonifolia var. *pubescens* Weim., Bot. Not. 1948: 187 (1948); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Paarl District, Franschoek Forest Reserve, Berg R Hoek, 20 Sept. 1946, Leighton 2036 (LD, holo.; BOL, iso.) = ***Cliffortia polygonifolia* var. *trifoliata* (L.) Harv.**

Cliffortia pulchella var. *mucronulata* Weim., Monogr. Cliffortia: 94 (1934); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Mossel Bay District, Goliaths Berg, 13 May 1915 (as 1897 in protologue), Muir 2032 (BOL, lecto., PRE, isolecto.). Lectotype designated by Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 336 (2021). = ***Cliffortia pulchella* L.f.**

Cliffortia ruscifolia var. *purpurea* Weim., Bot. Not. 90: 197 (1948) = ***Cliffortia purpurea* (Weim.) C.Whitehouse**

Cliffortia tenuis Weim., Bot. Not. 1933: 145 (1933); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Bredasdorp District, Elim, 24 Apr. 1896, Schlechter 7717 (BOL, lecto.; B†, COI, G, GRA, HBG, K, L, NH, PRE, S, TRV, W, Z, isolecto.). Lectotype designated by Whitehouse, Strelitzia 43: 352 (2021). = *Cliffortia marginata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Cliffortia tuberculata var. *muricata* (Harv.) Weim., Monogr. Cliffortia: 67 (1934) = *Cliffortia tuberculata* (Harv.) Weim.

Cliffortia uncinata var. *recta* Weim., Monogr. Cliffortia: 137 (1934); Type: South Africa, Western Cape, Clanwilliam District, Cederberg Mts, Ezelbank, Dec., Drège 6834 (G, K, L, S, W) = *Cliffortia uncinata* Weim.

RUSCACEAE

Sansevieria Thunb.

Sansevieria aethiopica Thunb. = *Dracaena aethiopica* (Thunb.) Byng & Christenh.

Sansevieria angustiflora Lindb., Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn. 10: 130 (1871) = *Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb.

Sansevieria concinna N.E.Br., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1915(5): 233 (1915) = *Dracaena spathulata* Byng & Christenh.

Sansevieria desertii N.E.Br., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1915(5): 208 (1915) = *Dracaena pearsonii* (N.E.Br.) Byng & Christenh.

Sansevieria grandis Hook.f., Bot. Mag. 129: t. 7877 (1903) = *Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb.

Sansevieria grandis var. *zuluensis* N.E.Br., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1915: 252 (1915) = *Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb.

Sansevieria guineensis (L.) Willd., Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 2(1): 159 (1799) = *Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb.

Sansevieria hallii Chahin., Sansevieria J. 5(1): 7 (1996) = *Dracaena hallii* (Chahin.) Byng & Christenh.

Sansevieria hyacinthoides (L.) Druce, Rep. Bot. Exch. Club Soc. Brit. Isles 3: 423 (1914) = *Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb.

Sansevieria metallica Gerome & Labroy, Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. (Paris) 9: 173 (1903) = *Dracaena zebra* Byng & Christenh.

Sansevieria pearsonii N.E.Br., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1911(2): 97 (1911) = *Dracaena pearsonii* (N.E.Br.) Byng & Christenh.

Sansevieria scabrifolia Dinter, Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 30: 85 (1932) = *Dracaena aethiopica* (Thunb.) Byng & Christenh.

Sansevieria thyrsoflora Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 1: 65 (1794) = *Dracaena hyacinthoides* (L.) Mabb.

RUTACEAE

Toddalia Juss.

Toddalia asiatica (L.) Lam., Tabl. Encycl. 2: 116 (1797); Type: Sri Lanka, s.d., Herb. Hermann 3: 45, sub No. 143 (BM! [BM000621969]), typ.cons. Conserved type designated by Barrie & Nair, Taxon 40: 646 (1991). = *Zanthoxylum asiaticum* (L.) Appelhans, Groppo & J.Wen

SAPINDACEAE

Paullinia L.

Paullinia asiatica L., Sp. Pl. 1: 365 (1753) = *Zanthoxylum asiaticum* (L.) Appelhans, Groppo & J.Wen

ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

Zygophyllum L.

Zygophyllum glaucum E.Mey. ex Sond., Fl. Cap. [Harvey & Sonder] 1: 362 (1860) =
Zygophyllum sonderi H.Eichler

Taxonomic status change: synonyms that became accepted names

* = alien taxa naturalised in South Africa
^E = taxa endemic to South Africa

AIZOACEAE

Conophytum N.E.Br.

^E*Conophytum buysianum* A.R.Mitch. & S.A.Hammer, Aloe 25(2): 34 (1988)

ASTERACEAE

Crystallopollen Steetz

Crystallopollen angustifolium Steetz, Originally described as *C. angutifolium* forma *vulgaris*, Naturw. Reise Mossambique [Peters] 6(Bot., 2): 366 (1864); Type: in B, destroyed. Type: Malawi. Brass 16090 (SRGH, neo.; K, MO, US, isoneo.). Neotype designated by Wild, Kirkia 11: 55 (1978b).

Senecio L.

Senecio paucicalyculatus Klatt, Bull. Herb. Boissier 4(6): 468 (1896)

BRASSICACEAE

Heliophila L.

^E*Heliophila filiformis* L.f., Suppl. Pl. 296 (1782)

EUPHORBIACEAE

Euphorbia L.

**Euphorbia ophthalmica* Pers., Syn. Pl. 2: 13 (1806)

PENAEACEAE

Penaea L.

^E*Penaea candolleana* Stephens, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1911(9): 358 (1911)

^E*Penaea ericoides* (A.Juss.) Endl., Gen. Pl. [Endlicher] Suppl. 4, II: 73 (1848)

^E*Penaea formosa* Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 2: 187 (1800)

^E*Penaea fruticulosa* L.f., Suppl. Pl.: 121 (1782)

^E*Penaea fucata* L., Mant. Pl.: 199 (1767)

^E*Penaea lateriflora* L.f., Suppl. Pl.: 121 (1782)

^E*Penaea ovata* Eckl. & Zeyh. ex A.DC., Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 14(2): 484 (1857)

^E*Penaea sarcocolla* L., Sp. Pl. 1: 111 (1753)

POACEAE

Elymus L.

**Elymus repens* (L.) Gould, Madroño 9: 127 (1947)

ROSACEAE

Cliffortia L.

^E*Cliffortia tridentata* Willd., Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 4(2): 838 (1806); Type: South Africa, Cape of Good Hope, without further information (B-W, holo.)

TECOPHILAEACEAE

Cyanella L.

Cyanella pentheri Zahlbr., Ann. K. K. Naturhist. Hofmus. 15: 26 (1900)

Publications incorporated

(1/2022–12/2022)

This is a list of all references that were incorporated into the checklist during the above-mentioned time period. For some of the older publications there might not have been any taxonomic changes made, but additional information, like type specimen details etc., were obtained from these publications.

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